

APARTMENT SURVEY

1ST QUARTER 2023 DATA

RENO/SPARKS METRO AREA

PRESENTED BY JOHNSON PERKINS GRIFFIN, LLC

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SURVEY SPONSORS

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STATEMENT OF METHODOLOGY

The information presented in this report was collected and assembled from a combination of original research and secondary sources. This section summarizes the methods used in gathering the data.

Sources

The survey data is collected on a quarterly basis from participating apartment managers, management companies and owners. All information collected from individual complexes is completely confidential and only aggregate statistics are reported. The information furnished by the survey participants is considered reliable. However, the Survey Committee makes no warranty as to the reliability of the data and assumes no legal responsibility for the use of the data from the survey.

Survey Criteria

The projects have 80 units or more in the Reno/Sparks service area;

- Projects reflect market rents. <u>Affordable Housing, Student & Senior Housing Projects are excluded;</u>
- New projects have reached a stabilized occupancy of at least 90%;
- The projects have a competitive on-site management program; and
- A willingness of the on-site manager to participate in the survey.

The results of this survey depict the operating conditions of the average of 27,057 units reported. A total of 104 projects were surveyed. We believe the statistics presented here are representative of the overall conditions of the Reno-Sparks Survey Area.

Survey Modifications

We updated the total unit count for Sky Vista Commons, which includes a total unit count of 354. The total apartment projects participating in the survey remained the same at 104 projects, and the total units increased from 26,977 units to 27,057 units.

TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS & UNITS-PRIOR TO CURRENT QUARTER										
4th Quarter 2022 1st Quarter 2023 Change										
Total Projects	104	104	0 Additional Projects							
Total Units	26,977	27,057	80 Additional Units							



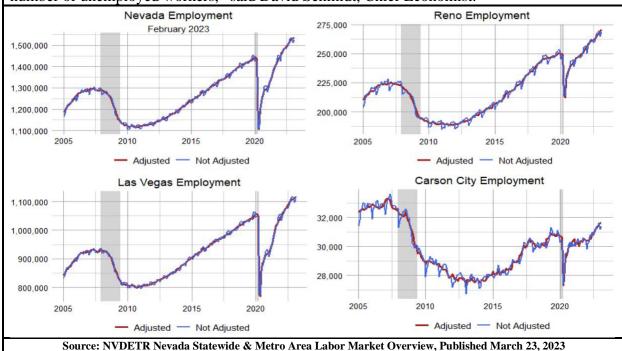
ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

According to the Nevada Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation's (DETR) February 2023 economic report, Nevada gained 7,000 jobs over the month, seasonally adjusted. Employment is also up 74,700 since February 2022, an annual increase of 5.1%. The total employment level in the state is 1,537,700. Nevada's unemployment rate was 5.5% in February, was unchanged from 5.5% in January, and increased by 0.2 from 5.3% in 2022.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) Employment (Seasonally Adjusted):

- Las Vegas employment increased by 6,100 jobs (0.5%) since January, an increase of 58,000 jobs (5.5%) since February 2022.
- Reno employment had an increase of 1,600 jobs (0.6%) since January, an increase of 12,500 jobs (4.8%) since February 2022.
- Carson City employment saw no change in jobs since January, but an increase of 1,200 jobs (3.9%) since February 2022.

"In February, Nevada added 7,000 jobs compared to January, a pace comparable to the best months of job gains in 2018 and 2019. In January, Nevada had the fastest annual job growth in the nation, and Las Vegas had the fastest job growth among large metropolitan areas. And our job market remains very tight, with job openings more than 20,000 higher than the total number of unemployed workers," said David Schmidt, Chief Economist.



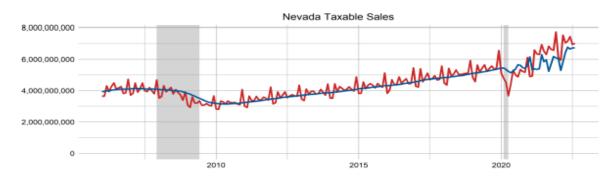


		ECONO	MIC INDIC	CATORS						
February 2023 Seasonally Adjusted Employment Summary (in thousands)										
Area	Area Current Month Previous Month Monthly Change M/M Growth Previous Year Annual Change Y/Y Growt									
U.S.	155,350.0	155,039.0	311.0	0.2%	151,010.0	4,340.0	2.9%			
Nevada	1,537.7	1,530.7	7.0	0.5%	1,463.0	74.7	5.1%			
Carson City MSA	31.6	31.6	0.0	0.0%	30.4	1.2	3.9%			
Las Vegas - Paradise MSA	1,118.0	1,111.9	6.1	0.5%	1,060.0	58.0	5.5%			
Reno - Sparks MSA	270.9	269.3	1.6	0.6%	258.4	12.5	4.8%			

Fe	February 2023 Not Seasonally Adjusted Employment Summary (in thousands)											
Area	Current Month	Previous Month	Monthly Change	M/M Growth	Previous Year	Annual Change	Y/Y Growth					
U.S.	153,955.0	152,836.0	1,119.0	0.7%	149,606.0	4,349.0	2.9%					
Nevada	1,527.5	1,512.1	15.4	1.0%	1,452.2	75.3	5.2%					
Carson City MSA	31.4	31.2	0.2	0.6%	30.2	1.2	4.0%					
Las Vegas - Paradise MSA	1,109.7	1,097.3	12.4	1.1%	1,052.7	57.0	5.4%					
Reno - Sparks MSA	269.2	265.3	3.9	1.5%	257.1	12.1	4.7%					

(Source: Nevada Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation Labor Market Summary March 23, 2023)

Taxable Sales



Taxable sales in Nevada were \$7,016,983,284 in August 2022. Taxable sales are provided by the Nevada Department of Taxation $\frac{7}{2}$.

Gaming Win



Gaming win in Nevada was \$1,248,849,025 in September 2022. Gaming win data is provided by the Nevada Gaming Control Board⁸.

Source: NVDETR Nevada Economy in Brief, Published October 21, 2022



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

AVERAGE SI	AVERAGE SIZE, RENT & VACANCY RATE BY UNIT TYPE										
1 BED/1 2 BED/2 2 BED/2 3 BED/2											
CATEGORY	STUDIOS	BATH	BATH	BATH	BATH	TOWNHOME	TOTALS				
Average SF-By Unit Type	430 SF	729 SF	867 SF	1,068 SF	1,301 SF	1,256 SF	910 SF				
Average Rent-By Unit Type	\$1,174	\$1,468	\$1,549	\$1,794	\$2,149	\$1,996	\$1,644				
Average Rent/SF-By Unit Type	\$2.73	\$2.01	\$1.79	\$1.68	\$1.65	\$1.59	\$1.81				
Indicated Vacancy Rate-By Unit Type	4.84%	2.54%	2.36%	2.64%	2.96%	2.97%	2.66%				

OVERALL AVERAGE RENT & VACANCY-PRIOR & CURRENT QUARTER										
Category 4 th Quarter 2022 1 st Quarter 2023 Change										
Average Vacancy	3.04%	2.66%	-38 Basis Points							
Average Rent	\$1,625	\$1,644	+\$19 or +1.17%							

COMPARISON	COMPARISON OF RENTAL RATES & VACANCY RATES TO PRIOR QUARTER											
	AVE	RAGE RENT		AVER	AGE VACANC	Y						
UNIT TYPE	4th Qtr. 2022	1st Qtr. 2023	Result	4th Qtr. 2022	1st Qtr. 2023	Result						
Studio	\$1,099	\$1,174	+\$75	2.69%	4.84%	+2.15%						
1 Bedroom/1 Bath	\$1,463	\$1,468	+\$5	2.78%	2.54%	-0.24%						
2 Bedroom/1 Bath	\$1,472	\$1,549	+\$77	2.87%	2.36%	-0.51%						
2 Bedroom/2 Bath	\$1,794	\$1,794	+\$0	3.17%	2.64%	-0.53%						
3 Bedroom/2 Bath	\$2,123	\$2,149	+\$26	4.20%	2.96%	-1.24%						
Townhouse	\$1,820	\$1,996	+\$176	3.24%	2.97%	-0.27%						
TOTALS	\$1,625	\$1,644	+\$19	3.04%	2.66%	-0.37%						

	RENTAL	AND VACA	NCY RATE	S BY SU	JBMARKET	AREA		
		AVE	RAGE RENT		AVERAGE VACANCY			
Area	Submarket	4th Qtr. 2022	1st Qtr. 2023	Result	4th Qtr. 2022	1st Qtr. 2023	Result	
1	Northwest Reno	\$1,616	\$1,667	+\$51	1.82%	1.80%	-0.02%	
2	Northeast Reno	\$1,412	\$1,416	+\$3	1.21%	1.06%	-0.15%	
3	W. Sparks/N. Valley	\$1,494	\$1,502	+\$9	3.39%	3.38%	-0.01%	
4	East Sparks	\$1,821	\$1,840	+\$19	2.81%	2.95%	+0.14%	
5	West Reno	\$1,591	\$1,598	+\$7	3.11%	2.67%	-+0.44%	
6	Southwest Reno	\$1,452	\$1,508	+\$57	5.02%	1.35%	-3.67%	
7	Brinkby/Grove	\$1,181	\$1,188	+\$7	1.74%	1.48%	-0.26%	
8	Airport	\$1,481	\$1,443	-\$38	1.79%	2.32%	+0.54%	
9	Lakeridge	\$1,716	\$1,723	+\$6	3.56%	3.85%	+0.29%	
10	Southeast Reno	\$1,691	\$1,709	+\$18	3.37%	2.14%	-1.23%	
11	Downtown Urban	\$1,806	\$1,789	-\$17	7.75%	10.11%	+2.36%	
Ov	erall Reno-Sparks	\$1,625	\$1,644	+\$19	3.04%	2.66%	-0.37%	



Ţ							UNIT	Г ТҮРЕ						
Quarter/	Stu	Studio 1/1 2/1 2/2 3/2					Studio 1/1 2/1 2/2 3/2 Townhouse					house	TO	TAL
Year	Avg. Rent	Vacancy %	Avg. Rent	Vacancy %	Avg. Rent	Vacancy %	Avg. Rent	Vacancy %	Avg. Rent	Vacancy %	Avg. Rent	Vacancy %	Avg. Rent	Vacancy
Q1-2013	\$494	7.96%	\$683	3.81%	\$759	5.75%	\$888	5.49%	\$1,080	6.81%	\$1,029	8.22%	\$829	5.11%
Q2-2013	\$509	7.66%	\$695	3.50%	\$770	5.54%	\$912	4.72%	\$1,082	6.05%	\$1,051	7.93%	\$843	4.65%
Q3-2013	\$531	4.35%	\$713	3.18%	\$780	4.96%	\$928	4.20%	\$1,113	5.58%	\$1,067	4.92%	\$859	4.05%
Q4-2013	\$545	2.40%	\$717	3.81%	\$785	4.05%	\$917	4.52%	\$1,117	5.28%	\$1,068	3.92%	\$860	4.12%
Q1-2014	\$548	3.89%	\$731	4.03%	\$795	3.28%	\$948	3.94%	\$1,123	3.04%	\$1,093	5.47%	\$876	3.83%
Q2-2014	\$533	2.69%	\$753	2.51%	\$764	2.33%	\$969	2.40%	\$1,170	1.97%	\$1,105	1.92%	\$852	2.41%
Q3-2014	\$540	1.35%	\$768	2.16%	\$796	2.58%	\$1,023	1.96%	\$1,189	2.10%	\$1,106	6.23%	\$887	2.13%
Q4-2014	\$555	1.35%	\$775	3.14%	\$797	3.90%	\$968	3.24%	\$1,176	4.23%	\$1,096	4.44%	\$868	3.31%
Q1-2015	\$565	1.65%	\$790	2.55%	\$810	3.11%	\$997	3.35%	\$1,209	3.32%	\$1,107	4.10%	\$889	2.97%
Q2-2015	\$562	1.95%	\$816	2.19%	\$823	1.88%	\$1,040	2.38%	\$1,251	2.85%	\$1,143	4.44%	\$920	2.27%
Q3-2015	\$589	2.99%	\$837	2.35%	\$848	2.29%	\$1,065	3.11%	\$1,264	2.81%	\$1,137	2.30%	\$942	2.67%
Q4-2015	\$580	2.54%	\$840	2.85%	\$854	2.83%	\$1,066	3.01%	\$1,263	2.56%	\$1,159	4.81%	\$946	2.90%
Q1-2016	\$639	1.80%	\$875	2.32%	\$885	1.96%	\$1,119	2.46%	\$1,316	2.30%	\$1,248	2.59%	\$990	2.30%
Q2-2016	\$643	2.25%	\$904	1.84%	\$930	1.56%	\$1,164	2.27%	\$1,411	1.96%	\$1,233	2.59%	\$1,029	1.98%
Q3-2016	\$662	1.48%	\$923	2.00%	\$973	1.41%	\$1,192	2.79%	\$1,420	2.75%	\$1,258	3.33%	\$1,054	2.24%
Q4-2016	\$673	1.92%	\$939	2.95%	\$984	2.75%	\$1,207	3.02%	\$1,382	3.26%	\$1,287	2.96%	\$1,066	2.93%
Q1-2017	\$669	1.47%	\$992	2.42%	\$1,019	1.32%	\$1,244	2.63%	\$1,468	1.54%	\$1,362	1.11%	\$1,111	2.23%
Q2-2017	\$715	1.17%	\$1,060	1.28%	\$1,081	0.95%	\$1,353	1.15%	\$1,595	1.05%	\$1,338	1.85%	\$1,194	1.17%
Q3-2017	\$737	1.32%	\$1,071	2.21%	\$1,103	2.20%	\$1,346	2.60%	\$1,616	3.80%	\$1,396	1.89%	\$1,202	2.41%
Q4-207	\$723	3.52%	\$1,062	3.76%	\$1,091	3.03%	\$1,310	3.69%	\$1,551	5.50%	\$1,405	8.36%	\$1,180	3.80%
Q1-2018	\$744	1.17%	\$1,092	2.11%	\$1,122	1.93%	\$1,387	2.04%	\$1,631	0.89%	\$1,436	2.70%	\$1,230	1.97%
Q2-2018	\$781	1.76%	\$1,170	1.86%	\$1,210	1.25%	\$1,475	1.46%	\$1,754	1.40%	\$1,508	1.35%	\$1,318	1.58%
Q3-2018	\$863	2.79%	\$1,170	2.57%	\$1,209	2.23%	\$1,468	2.99%	\$1,775	4.14%	\$1,503	3.24%	\$1,319	2.79%
Q4-2018	\$837	5.28%	\$1,155	3.10%	\$1,192	3.49%	\$1,421	3.81%	\$1,762	5.59%	\$1,527	3.24%	\$1,292	3.64%
Q1-2019	\$801	3.37%	\$1,158	2.97%	\$1,217	2.29%	\$1,471	3.02%	\$1,779	5.16%	\$1,539	4.05%	\$1,316	3.06%
Q2-2019	\$841	3.37%	\$1,185	2.84%	\$1,262	2.02%	\$1,490	2.73%	\$1,838	1.96%	\$1,548	4.32%	\$1,344	2.67%
Q3-2019	\$814	2.49%	\$1,200	3.23%	\$1,252	3.18%	\$1,481	3.62%	\$1,816	2.76%	\$1,561	2.70%	\$1,345	3.31%
Q4-2019	\$804	3.08%	\$1,179	3.75%	\$1,226	3.55%	\$1,461	4.48%	\$1,771	3.83%	\$1,532	2.43%	\$1,324	3.96%
Q1-2020	\$873	3.96%	\$1,194	3.35%	\$1,209	3.33%	\$1,486	3.61%	\$1,804	4.00%	\$1,545	3.78%	\$1,341	3.51%
Q2-2020	\$915	2.12%	\$1,225	3.60%	\$1,251	3.03%	\$1,514	3.25%	\$1,795	2.74%	\$1,592	5.68%	\$1,369	3.32%
Q3-2020	\$923	2.52%	\$1,271	2.11%	\$1,299	1.44%	\$1,567	2.58%	\$1,870	2.47%	\$1,594	2.43%	\$1,421	2.24%
Q4-2020	\$927	3.18%	\$1,279	2.72%	\$1,301	2.63%	\$1,565	2.87%	\$1,887	3.54%	\$1,612	1.89%	\$1,424	2.82%
Q1-2021	\$944	2.65%	\$1,306	1.94%	\$1,327	1.62%	\$1,625	1.88%	\$1,961	2.71%	\$1,656	1.89%	\$1,469	1.95%
Q2-2021	\$1,007	1.04%	\$1,419	1.83%	\$1,430	1.44%	\$1,792	1.61%	\$2,174	1.64%	\$1,764	0.00%	\$1,607	1.63%
Q3-2021	\$1,102	3.23%	\$1,454	2.54%	\$1,465	1.68%	\$1,801	2.27%	\$2,189	2.82%	\$1,745	1.62%	\$1,632	2.35%
Q4-2021	\$1,058	4.62%	\$1,436	2.74%	\$1,482	3.33%	\$1,786	3.19%	\$2,151	4.63%	\$1,811	3.24%	\$1,616	3.18%
Q1-2022	\$1,150	3.81%	\$1,460	2.43%	\$1,501	3.28%	\$1,787	2.62%	\$2,180	2.29%	\$1,821	2.97%	\$1,633	2.66%
Q2-2022	\$1,161	3.58%	\$1,488	2.60%	\$1,543	2.29%	\$1,851	2.82%	\$2,251	2.42%	\$1,889	2.16%	\$1,680	2.66%
Q3-2022	\$1,184	1.96%	\$1,473	2.92%	\$1,520	2.84%	\$1,809	4.30%	\$2,215	3.38%	\$1,816	2.70%	\$1,654	3.44%
Q4-2022	\$1,099	2.69%	\$1,463	2.78%	\$1,472	2.87%	\$1,794	3.17%	\$2,123	4.20%	\$1,820	3.24%	\$1,625	3.04%
Q1-2023	\$1,174	4.84%	\$1,468	2.54%	\$1,549	2.36%	\$1,794	2.64%	\$2,149	2.96%	\$1,996	2.97%	\$1,644	2.66%
AVERAGE	\$781	2.91%	\$1,078	2.72%	\$1,114	2.68%	\$1,353	3.02%	\$1,626	3.28%	\$1,427	3.46%	\$1,220	2.88%
MEDIAN	\$744	2.65%	\$1,092	2.60%	\$1,122	2.58%	\$1,387	2.99%	\$1,631	2.85%	\$1,436	2.97%	\$1,230	2.79%
LOW	\$494	1.04%	\$683	1.28%	\$759	0.95%	\$888	1.15%	\$1,080	0.89%	\$1,029	0.00%	\$829	1.17%



COMMENTARY

The overall average rental rate for all units surveyed increased by 1.17%, with all unit types experiencing an increase in average rental rates. Additionally, nine of the eleven submarkets experienced an increase in average rents, while the Airport and Downtown Urban submarkets both experienced slight decreases in average rents.

The overall vacancy rate for all units surveyed decreased to 2.66%, with seven of the eleven submarkets showing decreases in vacancies. Studio units experienced an increase in average vacancy, while all other unit types experienced decreases in average vacancies.

Just under 5,400± apartment units are currently under construction in the Reno-Sparks market, and just under 5,200± apartment units are currently in the planning stages.



GUIDELINES

The units reported in the survey are subject to the following conditions:

- Occupancy rates represent conditions as of the date of survey;
- Rents utilized in the report represent the base price of an unfurnished apartment;
- Units with more than one size per unit type were calculated on a weighted average for each unit type
- Weighted averages were used in all charts to give the most accurate statistics possible. The averages were weighted by the number of units reporting each data type;
- Vacant units are defined as those units currently available for lease (no contract in place).

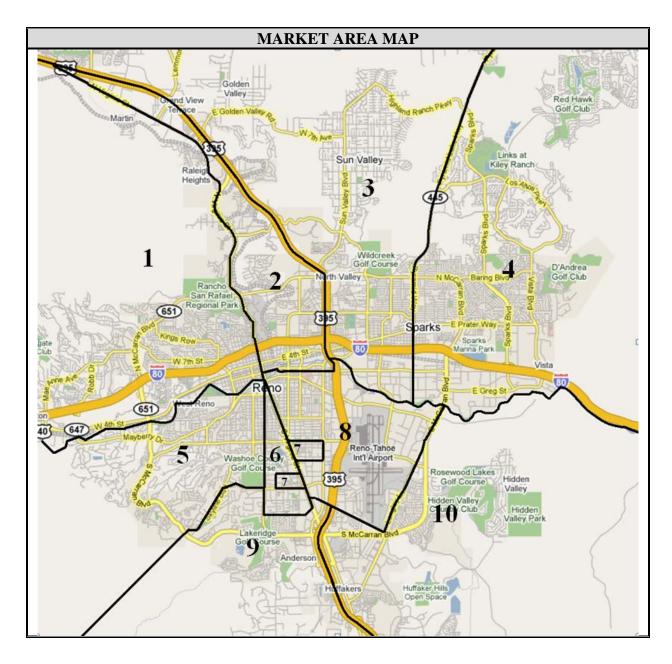
	APARTMENT UNIT CLASSIFICATIONS								
Apartment Type	Description								
Studio	Units With One Living Area Plus Bath & Kitchen								
1 Bed/1 Bath	Units With One Bedroom And 1 Bath Or 1-1/2 Baths								
2 Bed/1 Bath	Units With 2 Bedrooms, 1 Bath OR 1 Bedroom, Den, 1 Bath								
2 Bed/2 Bath	Units Have 2 Bedrooms And 2 Baths Or 1-1/2 Baths								
3 Bed/2 Bath	Units Having 3 Bedrooms And 2 Baths (Some Units Include A 3 rd Bath)								
Townhouse	Units Having 2 Or 3 Bedrooms, 2 Baths OR 2 Bedrooms, Den, 2 Baths								



	MARKET AREAS							
Area	Submarket	Location						
1	Northwest Reno	North of Truckee River & West of N. Virginia St.						
2	Northeast Reno	North of 2 nd St.; West of US-395 & Northtowne Lane; East of N. Virginia St.						
3	West Sparks/North Valleys	North of the Truckee River; West of Pyramid Way; East of US-395						
4	East Sparks	North of the Truckee River & East of Pyramid Way						
5	West Reno	North of Moana Lane; West of Plumas St.; South of Truckee River						
6	Southwest Reno	South of Truckee River; West of S. Virginia St.; East of Plumas St.; North of Redfield Parkway						
7	Brinkby/Grove	North of Moana Lane; West of S. Virginia St.; South of Brinkby Ave.; East of Lakeside Dr. & North of Linden St.; West of Kietzke Lane; South of Plumb Lane; East of S. Virginia St.						
8	Airport	North of Peckham Lane; West of Longley Lane; East of S. Virginia St.; South of 2 nd St. & Truckee River						
9	Lakeridge	South of Moana Lane and Redfield Parkway; West of S. Virginia St.						
10	Southeast Reno	South of Truckee River; East of S. Virginia St.& Longley Lane						
11	Downtown Urban	Downtown Reno; Downtown Sparks						
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^{*}Submarket Area 11 is not depicted on the following Market Area Map, as is contains portions of Downtown Reno and Downtown Sparks, which are contained within previously existing Submarket Areas.







PROJECTS APPROVED AND/OR UNDER CONSTRUCTION

In the 3rd Quarter of 2018, Silverwing Development broke ground on The Deco, a high-rise 209-unit apartment complex located at Victorian Square in Sparks. Certificate of Occupancy on the project was received in the 1st Quarter of 2021. As of the date of this survey, 66% of the project had been leased and 66% of the project was occupied. The Deco was offering \$200 off on new leases for studio and two-bedroom units, or one-month free and \$500 off on new look and lease units.

Mountain West Builders and Oakmont Properties broke ground on Double R Apartments in the 3rd Quarter of 2019. Double R Apartments is a 440-unit apartment complex located at the southeast corner of Double R Boulevard and Technology Way in Reno. Construction was completed on this project in the 4th Quarter of 2022. As of the date of this survey, 88% of the project had been leased and 86% of the project was occupied. Double R Apartments was offering five weeks free rent on select units.

Lyon Living and Reno Land Inc. broke ground on the Reno Experience District (RED) at the beginning of the 3rd Quarter of 2019. When complete, RED will be developed with 1,300± multi-family units. Basecamp is currently the only complex within RED under lease-up. Basecamp is a 317-unit luxury apartment project, which involves 83 units of short-term corporate housing. Construction was completed on this project in the 2nd Quarter of 2022. As of the date of this survey, 48% of the project had been leased and 43% of the project was occupied. Basecamp was offering one-month free rent to new tenants. Construction of Atwood @ RED, a 359-unit luxury apartment project, is also underway. According to the on-site representatives, the project will not begin preleasing in the coming months.

S3 Development Company broke ground on Westlook in the 4th Quarter of 2019. Westlook is a 192 -unit apartment complex located at the northeast corner of West 4th Street and Twin Lakes Drive in northwest Reno. Construction was completed on this project in the 3rd Quarter of 2022. As of the date of this survey, 86% of the project had been leased and 85% of the project was occupied. Westlook was offering six weeks free rent on select units.

In the 1st Quarter of 2019, Silverwing Development broke ground on The Atrium, a mid-rise 132-unit apartment complex located at 1415 C Street in Victorian Square in Sparks. Certificate of Occupancy on the project was received in the 2nd Quarter of 2022. As of the date of this survey, 58% of the project had been pre-leased and 54% of the project was occupied. The Atrium was offering one-month free rent to new tenants.

In the 4th Quarter of 2020, Panther Residential Management and Mountain West Builders broke ground on Integra Peaks, a 300-unit apartment complex located at 875 Damonte Ranch Parkway in south Reno. At the end of the 1st Quarter of 2023, one building was complete, approximately 20% of the project was pre-leased and 19% of the project was occupied. Integra Peaks was offering \$1,000 off move-in costs for new tenants.

Lewis Apartment Communities and MBI Metcalf Builders, Inc. broke ground on Indigo in the 3rd Quarter of 2021. Indigo is a 260-unit apartment complex located on the west side of Veterans Parkway at the westerly terminus of Trieste Road. At the end of the 1st Quarter of 2023, six buildings were complete, approximately 33% of the project was pre-leased and 30% of the project was occupied.

LandCap broke ground on The Retreat, a 283-unit luxury apartment complex in 2020. The project is located on the north side of West 4th Street, just east of Summit Ridge Drive. At the end of the 1st Quarter of 2023, 15 buildings were complete, approximately 48% of the project was pre-leased and 40% of the project was occupied. The Retreat was offering one-month free on one-bedroom units and six weeks free on two- and three-bedroom units.

Tanamera Construction broke ground on the Keystone Trailhead Village in 2021. Keystone Trailhead Village is a 115-unit apartment project located at the northwest corner of Leadership Parkway and Victory Lane in northwest Reno. Construction was completed on this project in the 1st Quarter of 2023. As of the date of this survey, 84% of the project had been leased and 73% of the project was occupied. Keystone Trailhead Village was offering a \$500 Visa gift card on new leases.

Pacific West broke ground on the Rowan Apartments in 2022. Rowan Apartments, formerly called The Apex at Vista, is a 360-unit apartment project located at the southeast corner of Vista Boulevard and Golden Triangle Way in the Wingfield Springs region of east Sparks. At the end of the 1st Quarter of 2023, one building was complete, approximately 2% of the project was pre-leased and 1% of the project was occupied. Rowan Apartments was offering up to eight weeks free rent on new leases.

The chart below summarizes the market rate projects within the Reno-Sparks market with approvals, in planning stages, or under construction.



(MA	PROPOSED & UNDER CONSTRUCTION (MAJOR APARTMENT PROJECTS OVER 80 UNITS)											
		Projects Under Construction										
Project Name	Units	Location	Area	Status								
Overlook at Keystone Canyon	342	Keystone Avenue & North McCarran Boulevard @ Terminus of Leadership Pkwy.	1	Under Construction								
The Kallan	242	Southeast Corner of South Verdi Road & Cabela Drive	1	Under Construction								
The Retreat	283	West 4th Street and Summit Ridge Drive	1	Under Construction								
Edison	232	Southeast Corner of Valley Road and Enterprise Road	2	Under Construction								
Lemmon Landing	342	Northeast Corner of Lemmon Drive & Memorial Drive	3	Under Construction								
Northtowne Apartments	120	Northeast Corner of Northtowne Lane & Lund Lane	3	Under Construction								
Homecoming at Kiley Ranch	306	Southwest Corner of Kiley Parkway & Windmill Farms Parkway	4	Under Construction								
Stonebrook Apartments	396	SEC Pyramid Highway & Dakota Hills Drive	4	Under Construction								
Rowan Apartments	360	Southeast Corner of Vista Boulevard & Golden Triangle Way	4	Under Construction								
Atwood @ RED	359	Previous Park Lane Mall Site	7	Under Construction								
Elysium	270	Southwest Corner of South Virginia Street & South Hills Drive	10	Under Construction								
Indigo	260	West Side of Veterans Parkway @ West Terminus of Trieste Road	10	Under Construction								
Integra Peaks	300	Northside of Damonte Ranch Parkway, East of Double R Boulevard	10	Under Construction								
Palomino	328	SEC Damonte Ranch Parkway & Steamboat Parkway	10	Under Construction								
The Halcyon	330	Northeast Corner of Longley Lane and South Virginia Street	10	Under Construction								
Ballpark Apartments	368	Northeast Corner of Lake Street and East 2nd Street (Phase I)	11	Under Construction								
Reno City Center (Former Harrah's)	530	Northeast Corner of North Virginia Street and East 2nd Street	11	Under Construction								
Total Units:	5,368	ž – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –										
	-,											
		Projects Planned										
Project Name	Units	Location	Area	Status								
5th & Vine Apartments	302	Northeast Corner of Keystone Avenue & 5th Street	1	Planning Stages								
Mae Anne Apartments	200	East of Mae Anne Avenue. Between Interstate 80 & Leroy Street	1	Planning Stages								
Viewpoint Apartments	432	West Side of South McCarran Boulevard, Directly West of Montebello Apartments	1	Planning Stages								
Stone Village Apartments	300	South Side of Gardella Avenue, Just East of Coastal Street	2	Planning Stages								
Bennie Lane Studios	119	Southeast Corner of Ferrari McLeod Boulevard & Gardella Avenue	2	Planning Stages								
Aspire at North Hills	204	North Side of North Hills Boulevard, West of East Golden Valley Road	3	Planning Stages								
Highlands Apartments	288	North Side of Sky Vista Parkway, Just West of Lemmon Drive	3	Planning Stages								
Spectrum-Dandini Development	420	Northeast Corner of US Highway 395 & Dandini Boulevard	3	Planning Stages								
The Lakes at Lemmon Valley Phase II	280	Sky Vista Parkway, West of Lemmon Valley Road	3	Planning Stages								
The Standard	447	East of Sparks Marina-East Side of Marina Gateway Drive	4	Planning Stages								
Kiley Ranch Apartments	450	Southeast Corner of Pyramid Way and Sparks Boulevard	4	Planning Stages								
Gateway at Galena	361	Southeast Corner of Wedge Parkway & an Unnamed Public Access Road	10	Planning Stages								
Center Street Apartments	154	Southeast Corner of South Center Street & Stewart Street	11	Planning Stages								
550 North Virginia	261	Northeast Corner of North Virginia Street & East 5th Street	11	Planning Stages								
98 West Commercial Row	103	Southeast Corner of West Commercial Row & North Sierra Street	11	Planning Stages								
Riverfront Apartments	393	Northeast Corner of Lake Street and East 2nd Street (Phase II)	11	Planning Stages								
Promenade-Phase I & II	288	Victorian Square	11	Planning Stages								
PromWest	168	East of Fountainhouse	11	Planning Stages								
I TOHI W CSU	100	East of Fountaminouse	1.1	1 failing Stages								

In addition to the above projects, a number of apartment projects, including smaller market rate, tax credit and student projects, are in the planning stages. A number of land owners are also going through the entitlement process for apartments, in order to sell or develop the properties.



ABSORPTION

The chart below summarizes the absorption rates of several market apartment projects in the Reno-Sparks area between 2002 and a current date, and includes the recent absorption rate of Emory at RED.

HISTORICAL & CURRENT ABSORPTION RATES				
Project Name	# of Units	Lease	up Dates	Absorption
	# Of Clifts	Start	Stabilized	Per Month
Sharlands Terrace	304	Mar-00	Jan-02	13.22
Canyon Hills Phase I	256	Jun-01	Jul-02	18.29
The Village at Wildcreek	240	Jul-01	Sep-02	16.00
Aviana at Tuscany	311	Jul-01	Apr-03	14.14
Silver Creek	376	Jan-01	Aug-03	11.75
Villas at D'Andrea	256	Apr-02	Dec-03	12.19
Marina Village	240	Oct-04	Oct-06	10.00
Horizons at South Meadows	344	Nov-05	Jan-07	22.93
Caviata at Kiley Ranch	184	Jun-07	Oct-09	6.10
Waterstone at Kiley Ranch	203	Jul-07	Oct-09	7.00
The View Apartments	308	Apr-09	Jan-11	13.33
The Trails at Pioneer Meadows	300	Aug-09	Jul-11	11.78
The Alexander at South Virginia	350	Aug-09	Jul-11	13.87
The Village at Arrowcreek	208	Oct-13	Feb-15	11.56
The Bungalows at Sky Vista-Phase I	338	Mar-14	Nov-15	16.10
The Villas at Keystone Canyon	288	Sep-14	Nov-15	19.20
Edge Water at Virginia Lake	284	May-15	Sep-16	16.71
Square One	100	Jun-16	Feb-17	11.11
3 rd Street Flats	94	Dec-16	Jun-17	13.43
Fountainhouse	220	May-16	Aug-17	13.75
Harvest at Damonte Ranch Phase I	278	Nov-16	Jun-18	13.90
The Village South	243	Nov-16	Jun-18	12.15
Vineyards at Galleria	210	Aug-17	Jun-18	19.09
Latitude 39	148	June-17	Aug-18	9.87
Harvest at Damonte Ranch Phase II	182	Nov-18	Oct-19	15.17
Sierra Vista	336	Mar-18	Oct-19	16.80
Vida	312	May-18	Nov-19	16.42
Waterfront at the Marina	209	Dec-18	Jan-20	14.93
Lyfe at the Marina	280	Aug-18	Feb-20	14.74
The Bridges	194	Jun-18	Mar-20	8.82
Silverado	96	May-19	May-20	7.38
Lumina	330	Dec-18	Jul-20	16.50
Harvest at Damonte Ranch Phase III	260	May-19	Aug-20	16.25
North Peak	352	Mar-18	Mar-21	9.51
INOVA	420	Mar-19	Jun-21	15.00
Azure	308	Apr-20	Jun-21	20.53
Parq Crossing	288	May-20	Jun-21	20.57
The Lakes at Lemmon Valley-Phase I	488	Aug-20	Dec-21	28.71
Esprit	126	Dec-20	Aug-22	6.00
Emory at RED	282	Dec-20	Nov-22	11.75



RENT CONCESSIONS

During the 1st Quarter of 2023 29.81% of the apartment projects in our Survey offered rent concessions, which decreased from 31.73% in the 4th Quarter of 2022. As was previously discussed, in addition to the apartment projects in our Survey, nearly all of the projects currently in absorption are also offering concessions. Concessions range from discounted move-in costs to reduced rent on a new lease. The most commonly found rent concessions consist of:

- One-time, up-front discounts ranging from \$200 to \$1,500 with a new lease
- Between one- and two-months free rent with a new lease
- \$500 Visa gift card with a new lease

The chart below summarizes the percentage of projects which have offered concessions, and the overall vacancy rate, between 2017 and a current date. It is recognized that an increasing number of apartment projects are utilizing YieldStar, and concessions are not reported separately by the apartment managers.

REGIONAL CONCESSION HISTORY				
Quarter/Year	% Offering Concessions	Overall Vacancy %		
Q1-2017	7.14%	2.23%		
Q2-2017	2.35%	1.17%		
Q3-2017	4.65%	2.41%		
Q4-2017	4.65%	3.80%		
Q1-2018	4.65%	1.97%		
Q2-2018	11.24%	1.58%		
Q3-2018	13.33%	2.79%		
Q4-2018	8.89%	3.64%		
Q1-2019	16.67%	3.06%		
Q2-2019	10.00%	2.67%		
Q3-2019	19.57%	3.31%		
Q4-2019	23.66%	3.96%		
Q1-2020	27.37%	3.51%		
Q2-2020	23.71%	3.32%		
Q3-2020	10.10%	2.24%		
Q4-2020	13.40%	2.82%		
Q1-2021	9.18%	1.95%		
Q2-2021	3.96%	1.63%		
Q3-2021	8.91%	2.35%		
Q4-2021	19.61%	3.18%		
Q1-2022	17.65%	2.66%		
Q2-2022	5.88%	2.66%		
Q3-2022	22.33%	3.44%		
Q4-2022	31.73%	3.04%		
Q1-2023	29.81%	2.66%		



SURVEY RESULTS

This section of the report covers survey findings pertaining to the total survey area for the 1st Quarter of 2023.

OVERALL QUARTERLY TRENDS:

The graphs in this section illustrate percentage vacant, percentage of rent increases or decreases and average monthly rent per quarter. The following graphs are included in overall trends:

Overall Reno/Sparks Averages

Overall Trends For Studio Units

Overall Trends For 1 Bedroom/1 Bath Units

Overall Trends For 2 Bedroom/1Bath Units

Overall Trends For 2 Bedroom/2 Bath Units

Overall Trends For 3 Bedroom/2 Bath Units

Overall Trends For Townhouse Units

Average Rent Per Unit Type

TRENDS PER MARKET AREA:

These graphs illustrate quarterly vacancy percentage and average monthly rent. The submarket categories are as follows:

Area 1-Northwest Reno

Area 2-Northeast Reno

Area 3-West Sparks/North Valleys

Area 4-East Sparks

Area 5-West Reno

Area 6-Southwest Reno

Area 7-Brinkby/Grove

Area 8-Airport

Area 9-Lakeridge

Area 10-Southeast Reno

Area 11-Downtown Urban

CURRENT SURVEY COMPARISONS:

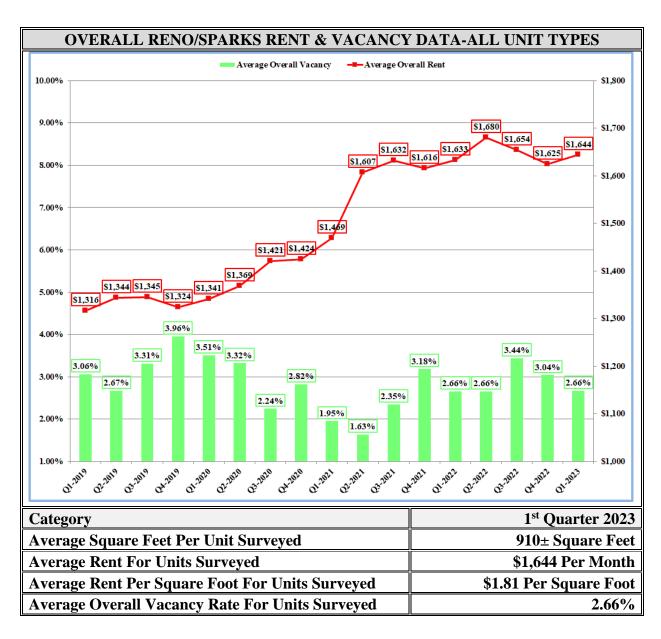
This section of graphs illustrates overall comparisons based on unit type and submarket categories. These graphs include:

Summary By Unit Type

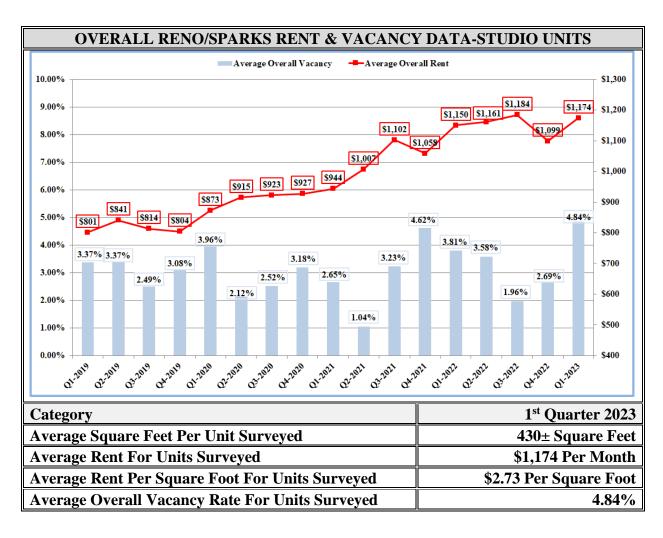
Summary By Area

15 Properties With The Highest Average Rents

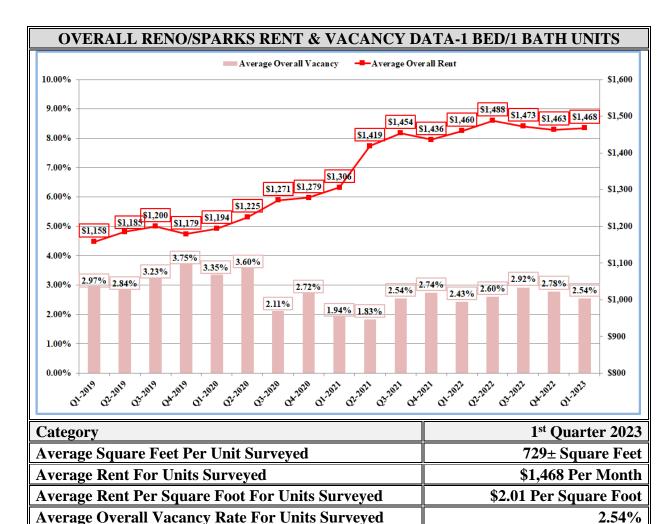




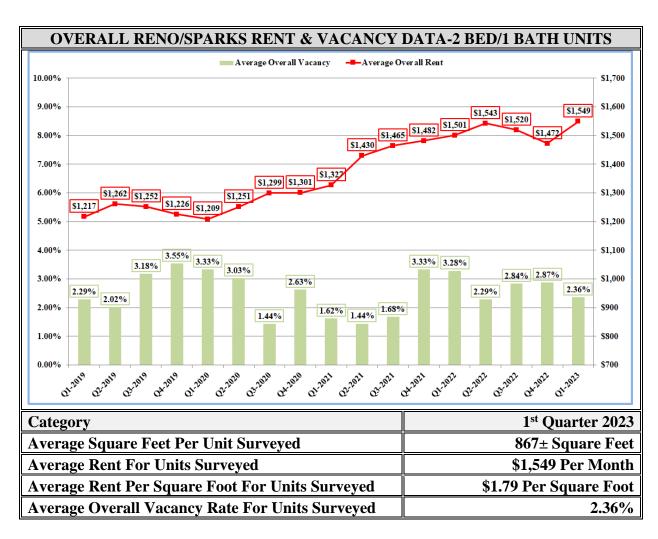




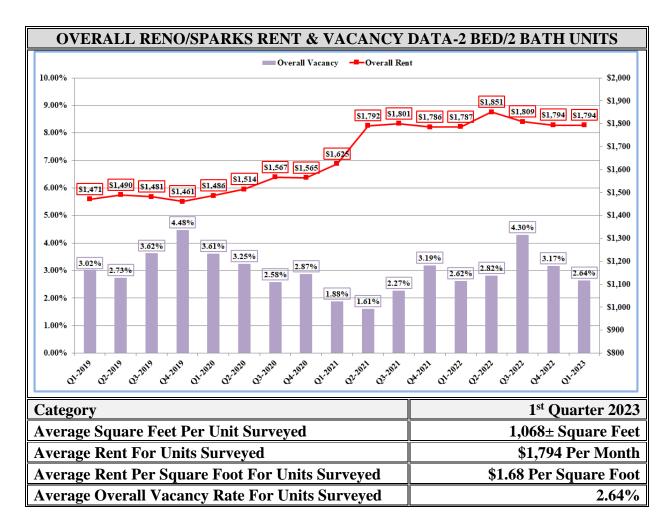




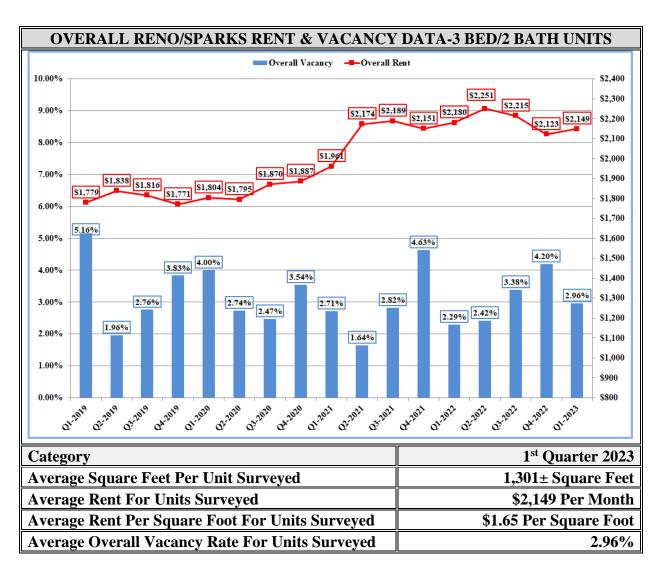




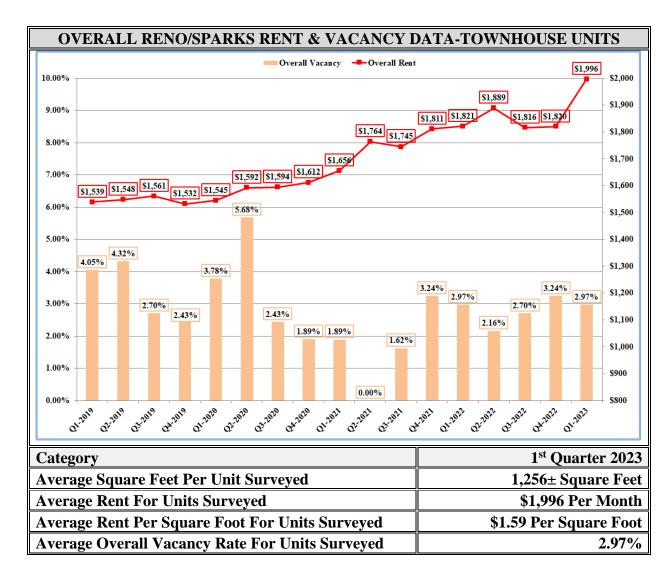




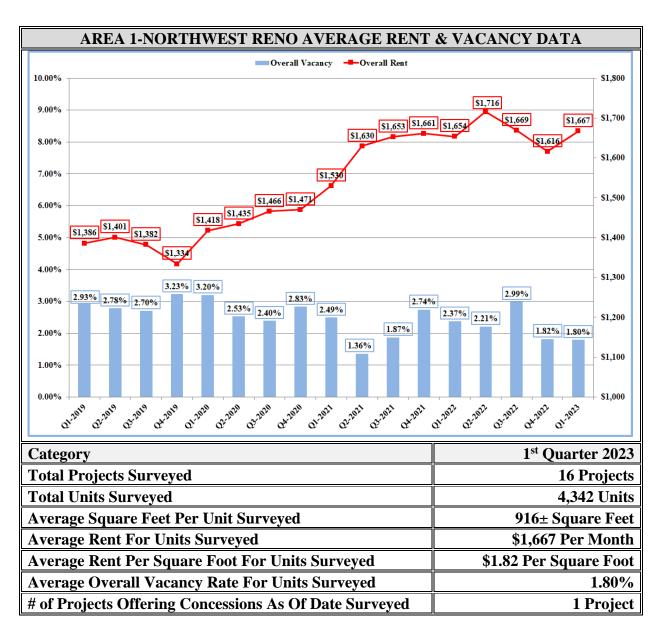




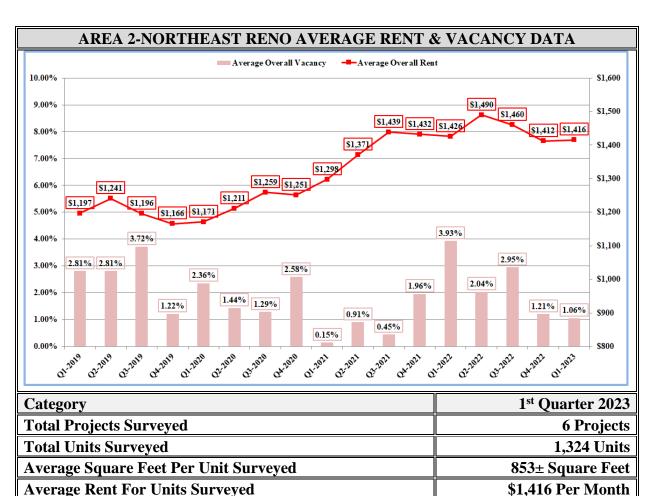












Average Rent Per Square Foot For Units Surveyed

Average Overall Vacancy Rate For Units Surveyed

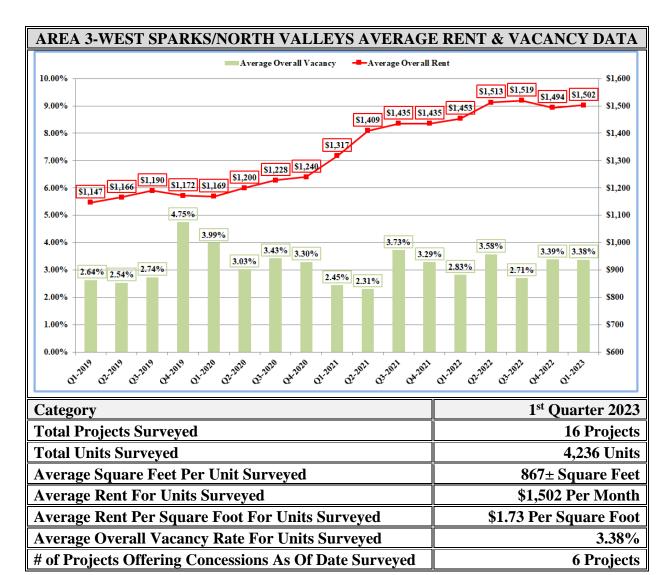
of Projects Offering Concessions As Of Date Surveyed

\$1.66 Per Square Foot

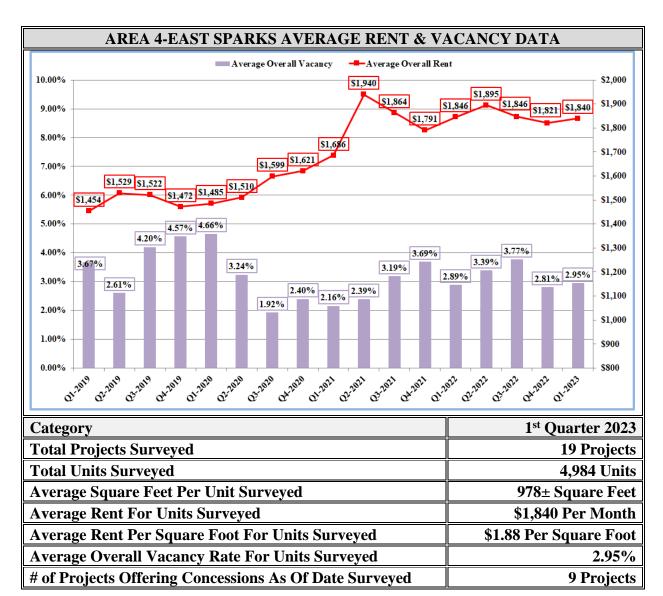
1.06%

1 Project

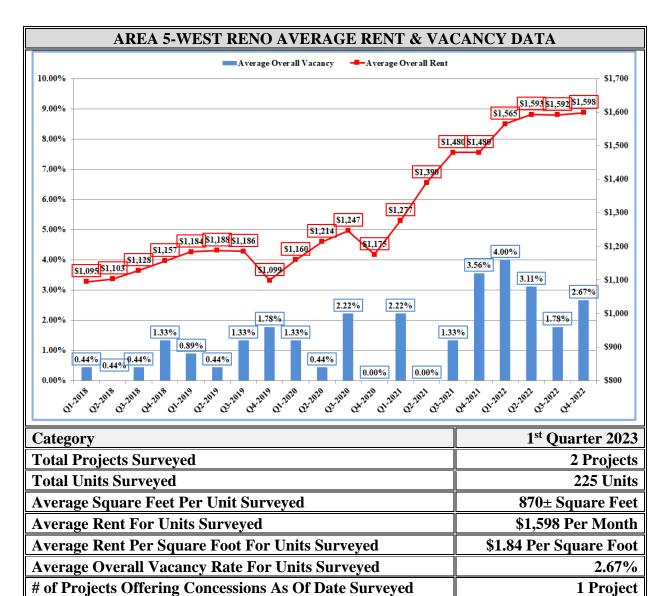




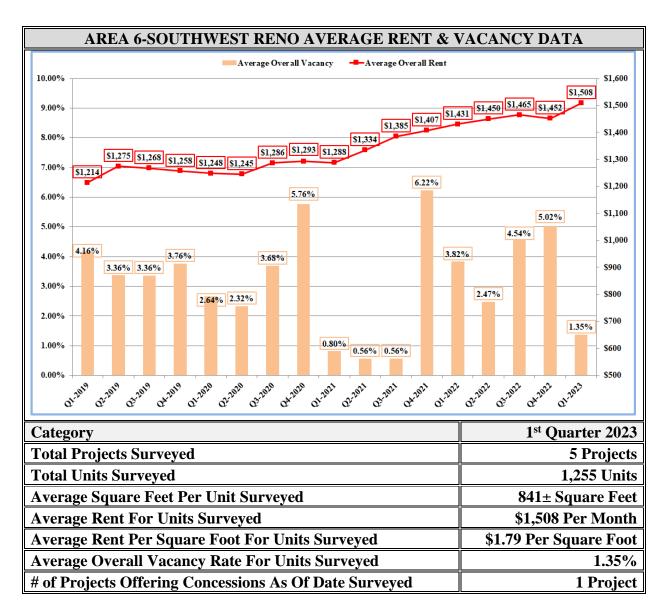




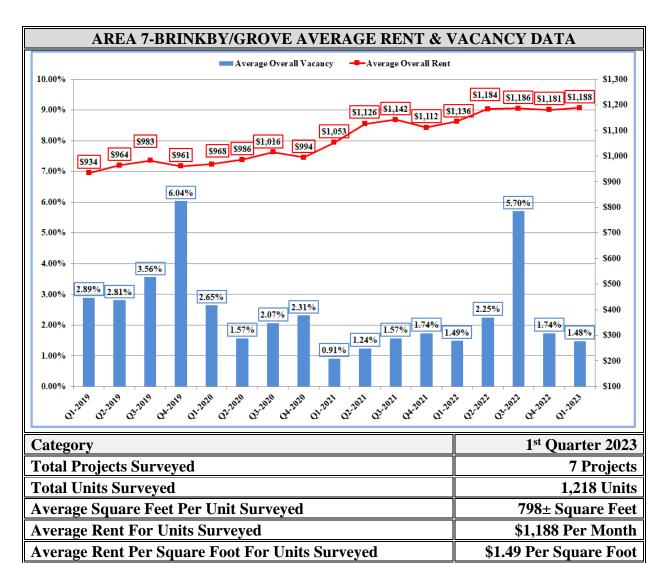












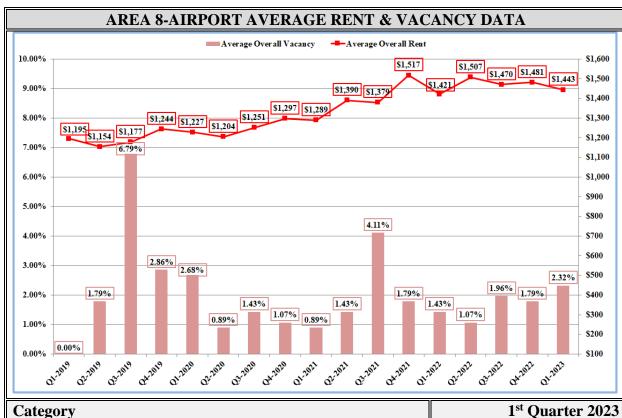
Average Overall Vacancy Rate For Units Surveyed

of Projects Offering Concessions As Of Date Surveyed

4.48%

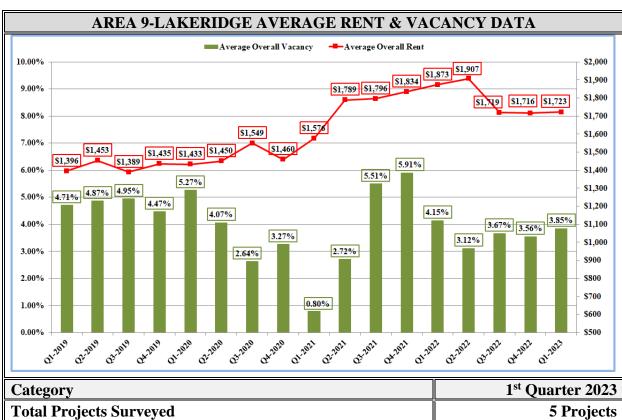
0 Projects





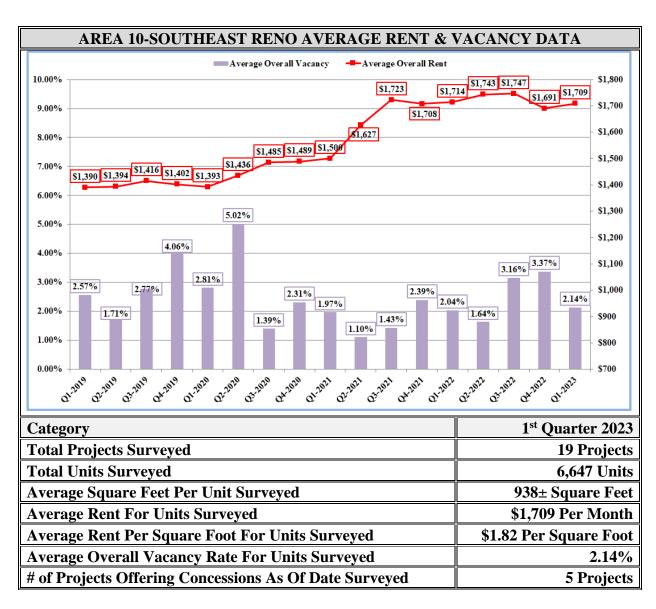
Category	1 st Quarter 2023
Total Projects Surveyed	4 Projects
Total Units Surveyed	560 Units
Average Square Feet Per Unit Surveyed	850± Square Feet
Average Rent For Units Surveyed	\$1,443 Per Month
Average Rent Per Square Foot For Units Surveyed	\$1.70 Per Square Foot
Average Overall Vacancy Rate For Units Surveyed	2.32%
# of Projects Offering Concessions As Of Date Surveyed	1 Project



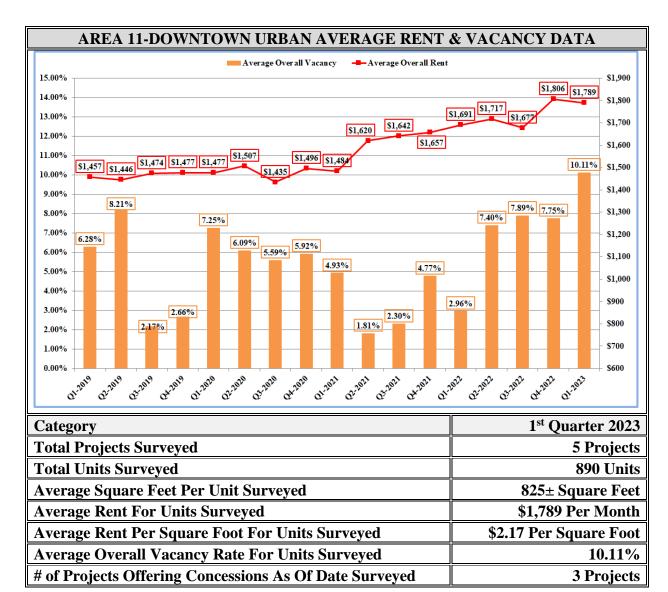


Category	1 st Quarter 2023
Total Projects Surveyed	5 Projects
Total Units Surveyed	1,376 Units
Average Square Feet Per Unit Surveyed	950± Square Feet
Average Rent For Units Surveyed	\$1,723 Per Month
Average Rent Per Square Foot For Units Surveyed	\$1.81 Per Square Foot
Average Overall Vacancy Rate For Units Surveyed	3.85%
# of Projects Offering Concessions As Of Date Surveyed	3 Projects

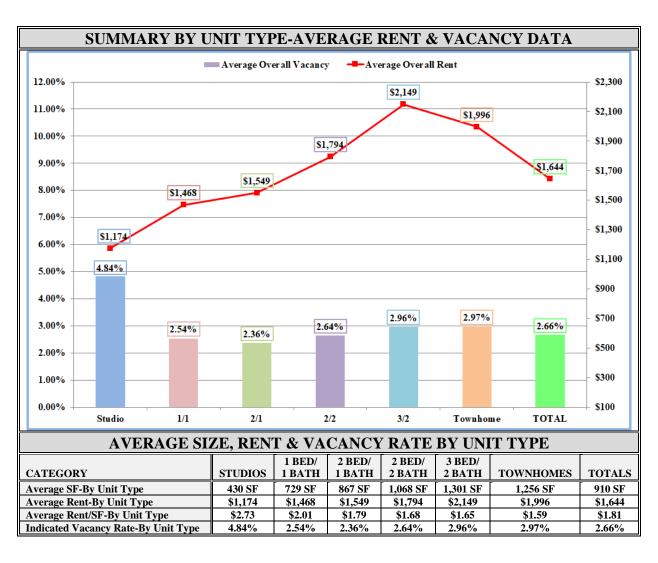




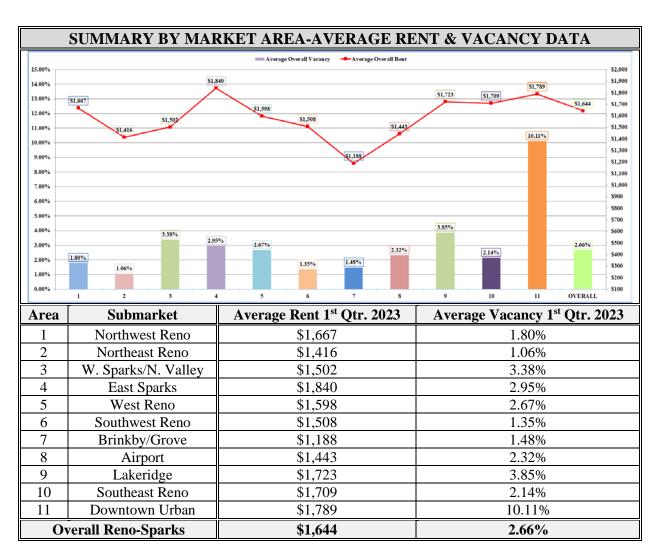




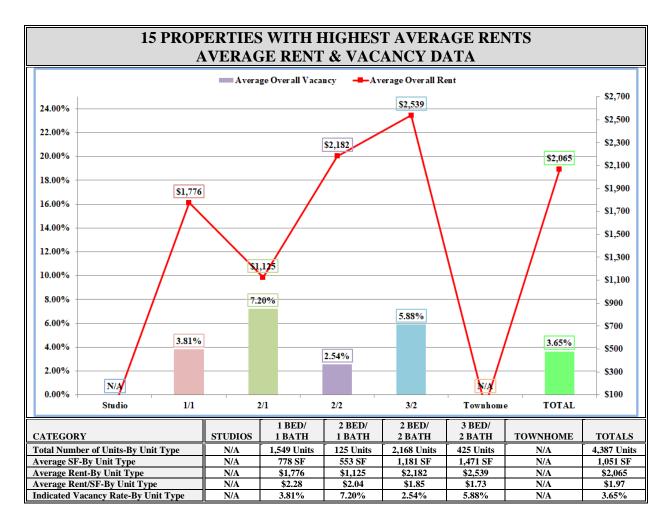














SURVEY PARTICIPANTS				
Special thanks to the following apartment complexes for their continued and reliable support:				
Aviana at Tuscany	The Villas at D'Andrea			
Club Ambassador	Vineyards at Galleria			
Manzanita Gate	Waterfront at the Marina			
Montebello at Summit Ridge	Waterstone at Kiley Ranch			
Northwind Apartments	Willow Creek Villas			
Sharlands Terrace	The Park at Idlewild			
Shoreline Plaza	Waters Edge Apartments			
The Apex at Sky Valley	Edge Water at Virginia Lake			
The Boulders	Lakeview Apartments			
The Villas at Keystone Canyon	Plumas Gardens			
Truckee River Terrace	The Glen at Hidden Valley			
Vida	Willowbrook Apartments			
Vista Ridge Apartments	Ala Moana Apartments			
Vizcaya Hilltop Apartments	Century Park Apartments			
Westcreek Apartments	Palace Apartments			
Westridge Apartments	Park on Virginia			
El Chaparral	Regency Park Apartments			
Green Pines	Roselake Apartments			
Northtowne Summit	Sherwood Forest			
Reno Vista Apartments	2300 West			
Riverwood Apartments	Brooktree Apartments			
The View Apartments	Kirman Gardens			
Elevate at 4400	The Meadows II			
Keyway Apartments	Aspen Ridge			
Lansdowne House	Lakeridge Living Apartments			
North Peak Apartments	Redfield Ridge			
Parq Crossing	Ascent on Steamboat			
Sandpebble	The Lodge at McCarran Ranch			
Sierra Sage Apartments	Bristle Pointe			
Sierra View Apartments	Creekside Apartments			
Sierra Woods	Esprit			
Silver Lake Apartments	Harvest at Damonte Ranch			
Sky Vista Commons	Horizons at South Meadows			
Spanish Oaks	INOVA			
Stonegate Apartments	Latitude 39			
The Bungalows at Sky Vista	Meadowood Apartments			
The Lakes at Lemmon Valley	Rosewood Park			
The Village at Wildcreek	Sierra Vista			
Azure	The Alexander at South Virginia			
Canyon Vista Apartments	The Element			
Caviata at Kiley Ranch	The Enclave			
Eastland Hills	The Phoenix Reno			
High Rock 5300	The Village at Arrowcreek			
Lumina	The Village at Iron Blossom			
Lyfe at the Marina	The Village South			
Marina Garden Apartments	Village of the Pines			
Marina Village	Vintage at South Meadows			
Park Vista	3rd Street Flats			
Reflections at the Marina	Bridges at Victorian Square			
Silverado	Emory at RED			
Spring Villas Townhomes	Fountainhouse			
The Trails at Pioneer Meadows	Square One			